

一级

新版 HSK 3.0 生词

HSK 3.0 (2025 syllabus) · Level 1

300

个词 · 按拼音排序

一、遮住右边

看汉字，说出拼音和意思，再
拿开纸对答案。

二、遮住左边

看英文，说出（写出）汉字。

三、画圈复习

会了画一个圈：当天、隔天、
一周后各一次，三个圈都满了
才算真记住。

	汉字	拼音	词性	English	复习
A 1 个					
1	爱	ài	动	to love; to be fond of; to like; affection	○○○
B 14 个					
2	八	bā	数	eight	○○○
3	爸爸	bàba	名	father; dad 量词: 位	○○○
4	吧	ba	助	particle: a suggestion or a guess 这些词的用法比较复杂, 请听老师讲解。	○○○
5	白天	báitiān	名	daytime; during the day; day 量词: 个	○○○
6	百	bǎi	数	hundred; numerous; all kinds of	○○○
7	半	bàn	数、 (副)	half; semi-; incomplete; (after a number) and a half	○○○
8	包子	bāozi	名	baozi; bao (steamed stuffed bun)	○○○
9	杯子	bēizi	名	cup; glass 量词: 个、只	○○○
10	本	běn	量	classifier for books, periodicals, files etc; root; stem	○○○
11	边	biān	名、后缀	side; edge; margin; border 量词: 个	○○○
12	病	bìng	名、动	illness; disease; to fall ill; defect 量词: 场	○○○
13	不	bù	副	no; not so; not; un-	○○○
14	不客气	bú kèqi		you're welcome; don't mention it; impolite; rude	○○○
15	不要	búyào	副	don't!; must not	○○○
C 8 个					
16	菜	cài	名	vegetable; greens; dish (of food); (of one's skills etc) weak; poor 量词: 棵、样、道、盘	○○○
17	茶	chá	名	tea; tea plant 量词: 杯、壶	○○○
18	唱	chàng	动	to sing; to call loudly; to chant	○○○
19	超市	chāoshì	名	supermarket (abbr. for 超级市场) 量词: 家	○○○
20	车	chē	名	car; vehicle; machine; to shape with a lathe 量词: 辆	○○○
21	吃	chī	动	to eat; to consume; to eat at (a cafeteria etc)	○○○
22	出租车	chūzūchē	名	taxi; (Tw) rental car	○○○
23	穿	chuān	动	to wear; to put on; to pass through	○○○
D 24 个					
24	打电话	dǎ diànhuà		to make a telephone call	○○○
25	大	dà	形	big; large; great; older (than another person)	○○○

	汉字	拼音	词性	English	复习
26	大家	dàjiā	代	everyone; influential family; great expert	○○○
27	大学	dàxué	名	university; college 量词: 所	○○○
28	大学生	dàxuéshēng	名	university student; college student	○○○
29	到	dào	动	to reach; to arrive; to leave for; to go to	○○○
30	的	de	助	particle: links a modifier to a noun; possessive 这些词的用法比较复杂, 请听老师讲解。	○○○
31	第	dì	前缀	(prefix indicating ordinal number, as in 第六 "sixth")	○○○
32	弟弟	dìdì	名	younger brother 量词: 个、位	○○○
33	点	diǎn	量、 (名)	o'clock; a little; dot; to order (food)	○○○
34	店	diàn	名	shop; store	○○○
35	电话	diànhuà	名	telephone; phone call; phone number 量词: 部、通	○○○
36	电脑	diànnǎo	名	computer 量词: 台	○○○
37	电视	diànshì	名	television; TV 量词: 台、部	○○○
38	电影	diànyǐng	名	movie; film 量词: 部	○○○
39	电影院	diànyǐngyuàn	名	cinema; movie theater 量词: 家、座	○○○
40	东西	dōngxi	名	thing; stuff; person 量词: 个、件	○○○
41	都	dōu	副	all; both; entirely; (used for emphasis) even; already; (not) at all	○○○
42	读	dú	动	to read out; to read aloud; to read	○○○
43	读书	dúshū	动	to read a book; to study; to attend school	○○○
44	对	duì	形、介、 (动、 量)	right; correct; towards; at; for; concerning; regarding	○○○
45	对不起	duìbuqǐ	动	I'm sorry; excuse me; I beg your pardon	○○○
46	多	duō	形、动、 代、 (数、 副)	many; much; more; a lot of; too many; in excess	○○○
47	多少	duōshao	代	how much?; how many?; (phone number, student ID etc) what number?	○○○
E 2个					
48	儿子	érzi	名	son	○○○
49	二	èr	数	two	○○○
F 7个					
50	饭	fàn	名	cooked rice; meal; (loanword) fan; devotee 量词: 碗、顿	○○○

	汉字	拼音	词性	English	复习
51	饭店	fàndiàn	名	restaurant; hotel 量词: 家	○○○
52	房间	fángjiān	名	room 量词: 间	○○○
53	非常	fēicháng	副	very; really; unusual; extraordinary	○○○
54	飞机	fēijī	名	airplane 量词: 架	○○○
55	分	fēn	量、 (动、 名)	minute; cent (1/100 yuan); point; to divide	○○○
56	分钟	fēnzhōng	量	minute	○○○

G 10 个

57	高兴	gāoxìng	形	happy; glad; willing (to do sth); in a cheerful mood	○○○
58	歌	gē	名	song; to sing 量词: 首、支	○○○
59	哥哥	gēge	名	older brother 量词: 个、位	○○○
60	个	gè	量	(classifier used before a noun that has no specific classifier)	○○○
61	给	gěi	动、 (介)	to; for; for the benefit of; to give	○○○
62	公司	gōngsī	名	company; firm; corporation 量词: 家	○○○
63	工作	gōngzuò	动、名	to work; (of a machine) to operate; job; work 量词: 个、份、项	○○○
64	狗	gǒu	名	dog 量词: 只、条	○○○
65	贵	guì	形	expensive; highly valued; precious; noble; of high rank	○○○
66	国	guó	名	country; nation; state; national	○○○

H 17 个

67	还	hái	副	still; still in progress; still more; yet	○○○
68	孩子	háizi	名	child	○○○
69	汉语	Hànyǔ	名	Chinese language	○○○
70	汉字	Hànzì	名	Chinese character(s)	○○○
71	好	hǎo	形、 (副)、 (动)	good; appropriate; proper; all right!; (before a verb) easy	○○○
72	好吃	hǎochī	形	tasty; delicious	○○○
73	好看	hǎokàn	形	good-looking; nice-looking; (of a movie, book, TV show etc) good	○○○
74	好听	hǎotīng	形	pleasant to hear	○○○
75	好玩儿	hǎowánr	形	amusing; fun; interesting	○○○

	汉字	拼音	词性	English	复习
76	号	hào	名、量	number; date (day of the month); size	○○○
77	喝	hē	动	to drink	○○○
78	和	hé	介、连	(joining two nouns) and; together with; with; (math.) sum	○○○
79	很	hěn	副	very; quite	○○○
80	后	hòu	名	back; behind; rear; afterwards	○○○
81	回	huí	动、 (量)	to go back; to return; to turn back; to turn around	○○○
82	会	huì	动	can; to have the skill; to know how to; to be likely to; to be sure to	○○○
83	火车	huǒchē	名	train 量词: 列、节、班、趟	○○○

J 13 个

84	鸡蛋	jīdàn	名	(chicken) egg; hen's egg 量词: 个、打	○○○
85	几	jǐ	代、数	how many; how much; several; a few	○○○
86	家	jiā	名、量、 (后缀)	home; family; (polite) my (sister, uncle etc) 量词: 个	○○○
87	家人	jiārén	名	family member; (old) servant	○○○
88	见	jiàn	动	to see; to meet; to appear (to be sth); to interview	○○○
89	件	jiàn	量	classifier for events, things, clothes etc; item; component	○○○
90	饺子	jiǎozi	名	dumpling; pot-sticker 量词: 个、只	○○○
91	叫	jiào	动、 (介)	to shout; to call; to order; to ask	○○○
92	姐姐	jiějie	名	older sister 量词: 个	○○○
93	今年	jīnnián	名	this year	○○○
94	今天	jīntiān	名	today; the present time; now	○○○
95	九	jiǔ	数	nine; 9	○○○
96	觉得	juéde	动	to think that ...; to feel that ...; to feel (uncomfortable etc)	○○○

K 9 个

97	开	kāi	动	to open (transitive or intransitive)	○○○
98	开车	kāichē	动	to drive a car (or train etc)	○○○
99	看	kàn	动	to see; to look at; to read; to watch; to visit; to call on	○○○
100	看病	kànbìng	动	to visit a doctor; to see a patient	○○○
101	看见	kànjiàn	动	to see; to catch sight of	○○○
102	可以	kěyǐ	动、形	can; may; possible; able to	○○○

	汉字	拼音	词性	English	复习
103	课	kè	名	subject; course; class; lesson 量词: 门、堂、节	○○○
104	口	kǒu	名、量	mouth	○○○
105	块	kuài	量	(spoken) yuan; piece; lump	○○○

L 8 个

106	来	lái	动	to come; (used as a substitute for a more specific verb)	○○○
107	老师	lǎoshī	名	teacher	○○○
108	了	le	助	particle: action completed, or the situation has changed 这些词的用法比较复杂, 请听老师讲解。	○○○
109	冷	lěng	形	cold	○○○
110	里	lǐ	名	inside; in	○○○
111	两	liǎng	数	two; both; some; a few	○○○
112	零	líng	数	zero; nought; zero sign; fractional	○○○
113	六	liù	数	six; 6	○○○

M 17 个

114	妈妈	māma	名	mama; mommy; mother 量词: 个、位	○○○
115	吗	ma	助	particle: turns a statement into a yes/no question 这些词的用法比较复杂, 请听老师讲解。	○○○
116	买	mǎi	动	to buy; to purchase	○○○
117	卖	mài	动	to sell; to betray; to spare no effort; to show off or flaunt	○○○
118	忙	máng	形、动	busy; hurriedly; to hurry; to rush	○○○
119	猫	māo	名	cat; to hide oneself; (loanword) modem 量词: 只	○○○
120	没关系	méi guānxi		it doesn't matter	○○○
121	没事	méishì	动	it's not important; it's nothing; never mind; to have nothing to do	○○○
122	没有	méiyǒu	动、副	haven't; hasn't; doesn't exist; to not have	○○○
123	妹妹	mèimei	名	younger sister; young woman 量词: 个	○○○
124	们	men	后缀	plural marker for pronouns, and nouns referring to individuals	○○○
125	米饭	mǐfàn	名	(cooked) rice	○○○
126	面包	miànbāo	名	bread 量词: 片、块	○○○
127	面条儿	miàntiáor	名	noodles	○○○
128	明年	míngnián	名	next year	○○○
129	明天	míngtiān	名	tomorrow	○○○

	汉字	拼音	词性	English	复习
130	名字	míngzi	名	name (of a person or thing)	○○○
N 25 个					
131	哪	nǎ	代	how; which	○○○
132	哪个	nǎge	代	which; who	○○○
133	哪里	nǎlǐ	代	where?; somewhere; anywhere; wherever	○○○
134	哪儿	nǎr	代	where?; wherever; anywhere; somewhere	○○○
135	哪些	nǎxiē	代	which ones?; who?; what?	○○○
136	那	nà	代、 (连)	that; the; those; that (referring to persons, things or situations)	○○○
137	那边	nàbiān	代	over there; yonder	○○○
138	那个	nàge	代	that one; that thing; that (as opposed to this)	○○○
139	那里	nàlǐ	代	there; that place	○○○
140	那儿	nàr	代	there	○○○
141	那些	nàxiē	代	those	○○○
142	男	nán	形	male	○○○
143	男朋友	nánpéngyou	名	boyfriend	○○○
144	呢	ne	助	particle: and you?; softens a question, marks what is going on 这些词的用法比较复杂，请听老师讲解。	○○○
145	能	néng	动	can; to be able to; might possibly; ability	○○○
146	你	nǐ	代	you (informal, as opposed to courteous 您)	○○○
147	你好	nǐ hǎo		hello; hi	○○○
148	你们	nǐmen	代	you (plural)	○○○
149	年	nián	名、量	grain; harvest (old)	○○○
150	您	nín	代	you (courteous, as opposed to informal 你)	○○○
151	牛奶	niúnnǎi	名	cow's milk 量词: 瓶、杯	○○○
152	女	nǚ	形	female; woman; daughter	○○○
153	女儿	nǚ'ér	名	daughter	○○○
154	女朋友	nǚpéngyou	名	girlfriend	○○○
155	女士	nǚshì	名	lady; madam; Miss; Ms 量词: 个、位	○○○
P 4 个					
156	朋友	péngyou	名	friend 量词: 个、位	○○○

	汉字	拼音	词性	English	复习
157	便宜	piányi	形	cheap; inexpensive; a petty advantage; to let sb off lightly	○○○
158	漂亮	piàoliang	形	pretty; beautiful	○○○
159	苹果	píngguǒ	名	apple 量词: 个、颗	○○○

Q 9 个

160	七	qī	数	seven; 7	○○○
161	起床	qǐchuáng	动	to get out of bed; to get up	○○○
162	千	qiān	数	thousand	○○○
163	前	qián	名	front; forward; ahead; first	○○○
164	钱	qián	名	money	○○○
165	请	qǐng	动	to ask; to invite; please (do sth); to treat (to a meal etc)	○○○
166	请问	qǐngwèn	动	Excuse me, may I ask...?	○○○
167	去	qù	动	to go; to go to (a place); (of a time etc) last; just passed	○○○
168	去年	qùnián	名	last year	○○○

R 4 个

169	热	rè	形	hot; to heat up	○○○
170	人	rén	名	person; people 量词: 个、位、名	○○○
171	认识	rènshi	动	to know; to recognize; to be familiar with; to get acquainted with sb	○○○
172	日	rì	量、 (名)	sun; day; day of the month; Japan (abbr. for 日本)	○○○

S 27 个

173	三	sān	数	three; 3	○○○
174	商店	shāngdiàn	名	store; shop 量词: 家	○○○
175	上	shàng	名、动	up; upper; above; previous; first (of multiple parts)	○○○
176	上班	shàngbān	动	to go to work; to be on duty; to start work; to go to the office	○○○
177	上课	shàngkè	动	to go to class; to attend class; to go to teach a class	○○○
178	上午	shàngwǔ	名	morning	○○○
179	上学	shàngxué	动	to go to school; to attend school	○○○
180	少	shǎo	形、动	few; less; to lack; to be missing	○○○
181	谁	shéi/shuí	代	who	○○○
182	什么	shénme	代	what?; something; anything	○○○

	汉字	拼音	词性	English	复习
183	生病	shēngbìng	动	to fall ill	○○○
184	十	shí	数	ten; 10	○○○
185	时候	shíhou	名	time; length of time; moment; period	○○○
186	时间	shíjiān	名	(concept of) time; (duration of) time; (point in) time	○○○
187	事	shì	名	matter; thing; item; work 量词: 件、桩、回	○○○
188	是	shì	动	to be (followed by substantives only); correct; right; true	○○○
189	手机	shǒujī	名	cell phone; mobile phone 量词: 部、台	○○○
190	书	shū	名	book; letter; document; to write 量词: 本、册、部	○○○
191	书店	shūdiàn	名	bookstore 量词: 家	○○○
192	水	shuǐ	名	water; (after a name) ... River	○○○
193	水果	shuǐguǒ	名	fruit	○○○
194	睡	shuì	动	to sleep; to lie down	○○○
195	睡觉	shuìjiào	动	to go to bed; to sleep	○○○
196	说	shuō	动	to speak; to talk; to say; to explain; to comment	○○○
197	说话	shuōhuà	动	to speak; to say; to talk; to gossip	○○○
198	四	sì	数	four; 4	○○○
199	岁	suì	量	classifier for years (of age); year; year (of crop harvests)	○○○

T 12 个

200	他	tā	代	he; him	○○○
201	它	tā	代	it	○○○
202	她	tā	代	she	○○○
203	他们	tāmen	代	they; them	○○○
204	它们	tāmen	代	they; them	○○○
205	她们	tāmen	代	they; them (females)	○○○
206	太	tài	副	too (much); very; extremely	○○○
207	天	tiān	名、量	day; sky; heaven	○○○
208	天气	tiānqì	名	weather	○○○
209	听	tīng	动	to listen to; to hear; to heed; to obey	○○○
210	听见	tīngjiàn	动	to hear	○○○
211	同学	tóngxué	名	to study at the same school; fellow student; classmate 量词: 位、个	○○○

	汉字	拼音	词性	English	复习
W 13 个					
212	外	wài	名	outside; in addition; foreign; external	○○○
213	外边	wàibian	名	outside; outer surface; abroad; place other than one's home	○○○
214	玩	wán	动	to play; to have fun; to trifle with; toy	○○○
215	晚	wǎn	形	evening; night; late	○○○
216	晚饭	wǎnfàn	名	evening meal; dinner; supper 量词: 份、顿、次、餐	○○○
217	晚上	wǎnshang	名	evening; night; in the evening 量词: 个	○○○
218	喂	wèi	叹	hello (on the phone); hey; to feed	○○○
219	问	wèn	动	to ask; to inquire	○○○
220	问题	wèntí	名	question; problem; issue; topic 量词: 个	○○○
221	我	wǒ	代	I; me; my	○○○
222	我们	wǒmen	代	we; us; ourselves; our	○○○
223	五	wǔ	数	five; 5	○○○
224	午饭	wǔfàn	名	lunch 量词: 份、顿、次、餐	○○○
X 27 个					
225	喜欢	xǐhuan	动	to like; to be fond of; to be happy; to be pleased; to tend to	○○○
226	下	xià	名、动、量	down; downwards; below; lower	○○○
227	下雨	xià yǔ		to rain	○○○
228	下班	xiàbān	动	to finish work; to get off work; next service (train, bus etc)	○○○
229	下课	xiàkè	动	to finish class; to get out of class	○○○
230	下午	xiàwǔ	名	afternoon; p.m. 量词: 个	○○○
231	先生	xiānsheng	名	teacher; gentleman; sir; mister (Mr.); husband; doctor 量词: 位	○○○
232	现在	xiànzài	名	now; at present; currently	○○○
233	想	xiǎng	动	to think (about); to think of; to devise	○○○
234	小	xiǎo	形、前缀	small; tiny; few; young	○○○
235	小朋友	xiǎopéngyǒu	名	child; kid (used to refer to a child, or by an adult to address a child, or, in Taiwan, to refer to sb's own child)	○○○
236	小时	xiǎoshí	名	hour 量词: 个	○○○
237	小学	xiǎoxué	名	elementary school; primary school	○○○

	汉字	拼音	词性	English	复习
238	小学生	xiǎoxuéshēng	名	primary school student; schoolchild; (fig.) beginner 量词: 个、名	○○○
239	些	xiē	量	classifier indicating a small amount or small number greater than 1: some, a few, several	○○○
240	写	xiě	动	to write	○○○
241	谢谢	xièxie	动	to thank; thanks; thank you	○○○
242	新	xīn	形	new; newly; meso- (chemistry)	○○○
243	星期	xīngqī	名	week; day of the week; Sunday 量词: 个	○○○
244	星期日	xīngqīrì	名	Sunday	○○○
245	星期天	xīngqītiān	名	Sunday	○○○
246	休息	xiūxi	动	rest; to rest	○○○
247	学	xué	动	to learn; to study; to imitate; science	○○○
248	学生	xuéshēng	名	student; schoolchild	○○○
249	学习	xuéxí	动	to learn; to study	○○○
250	学校	xuéxiào	名	school 量词: 所	○○○
251	雪	xuě	名	snow; to wipe away (a humiliation etc) 量词: 场	○○○

Y 18 个

252	要	yào	动	to want; to need; to ask for; will; shall; about to; need to; should	○○○
253	也	yě	副	also; too; as well; (not ...) either	○○○
254	一	yī	数	one; single; a (article); as soon as	○○○
255	衣服	yīfu	名	clothes 量词: 件、套	○○○
256	医生	yīshēng	名	doctor; medical practitioner	○○○
257	医院	yīyuàn	名	hospital 量词: 所、家、座	○○○
258	一半	yíbàn	数	half	○○○
259	一下	yíxià	数量、 (副)	(after a verb) a bit; a little (indicating brief duration, or softening the tone, or suggesting giving sth a try)	○○○
260	椅子	yǐzi	名	chair 量词: 把、张	○○○
261	一点儿	yídiǎnr	数量	a bit; a little bit	○○○
262	一些	yìxiē	数量	some; a few; a little; (following an adjective) slightly ...er	○○○
263	有	yǒu	动	to have; there is	○○○
264	有的	yǒude	代	(there are) some (who are...); some (exist)	○○○
265	有点儿	yǒudiǎnr	副	slightly; a little; somewhat	○○○

	汉字	拼音	词性	English	复习
266	有些	yǒuxiē	代、 (副)	some; somewhat; rather; a bit	○○○
267	雨	yǔ	名	rain 量词: 阵、场	○○○
268	元	yuán	量	currency unit (esp. Chinese yuan); first; original; primary	○○○
269	月	yuè	名	moon; month; monthly 量词: 个、轮	○○○
Z 31 个					
270	再	zài	副	again; once more; re-; further; beyond this point of time	○○○
271	在	zài	动、介、 副	to exist; to be alive; (of sb or sth) to be (located) at	○○○
272	再见	zàijiàn	动	goodbye	○○○
273	早	zǎo	形	early; morning; Good morning!; long ago	○○○
274	早饭	zǎofàn	名	breakfast 量词: 份、顿、次、餐	○○○
275	早上	zǎoshang	名	early morning 量词: 个	○○○
276	怎么	zěnmē	代	how?; what?; why?	○○○
277	怎么样	zěnmeyàng	代	how?; how about?; how was it?; how are things?	○○○
278	找	zhǎo	动	to try to find; to look for; to call on sb; to find	○○○
279	这	zhè	代	this; these; this; the (followed by a noun)	○○○
280	这边	zhèbiān	代	this side; here	○○○
281	这个	zhège	代	this; (adjective) this	○○○
282	这里	zhèlǐ	代	here	○○○
283	这儿	zhèr	代	here	○○○
284	这些	zhèxiē	代	these	○○○
285	真	zhēn	副、 (形)	really; truly; indeed; real	○○○
286	正在	zhèngzài	副	to be in the process of (doing sth); to be currently ...-ing	○○○
287	只	zhī	量	classifier for birds and certain animals, one of a pair, some utensils, vessels etc	○○○
288	知道	zhīdào	动	to know; to become aware of	○○○
289	中国	Zhōngguó	名	China	○○○
290	中文	Zhōngwén	名	Chinese language	○○○
291	中午	zhōngwǔ	名	noon; midday 量词: 个	○○○
292	中学	zhōngxué	名	middle school	○○○
293	中学生	zhōngxuéshēng	名	middle-school student; high school student	○○○

	汉字	拼音	词性	English	复习
294	住	zhù	动	to live; to reside; to stay; to stop; to cease	○ ○ ○
295	桌子	zhuōzi	名	table; desk 量词: 张、套	○ ○ ○
296	字	zì	名	letter; symbol; character; word 量词: 个	○ ○ ○
297	昨天	zuótiān	名	yesterday	○ ○ ○
298	坐	zuò	动	to sit; to take a seat; to take (a bus, airplane etc); to bear fruit	○ ○ ○
299	做	zuò	动	to make; to produce; to write; to compose	○ ○ ○
300	做饭	zuò fàn		to prepare a meal; to cook	○ ○ ○

背完一遍了？

打乱顺序再考一次，才知道是不是真记住了。

网站上的“HSK 随机检测”按级别随机抽卡，答错的自动进错题本。

eachtone.com/hsk-check